

**Table 1.1 Monitoring and Evaluation Indicators for Gender and Food Security**

Indicator	Sources of verification/tools
Relative contributions of fruits, vegetables, animal products, fish, and grains to diet, disaggregated by gender and age	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Household survey</li> <li>• Nutritional survey</li> </ul>
Change in food consumption by women, men, boys, and girls per quarter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Household survey</li> <li>• Nutritional survey</li> </ul>
Change in amount of milk, eggs, fish, and animal protein consumed by household family members (disaggregated by women, men, boys, and girls)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Child health records</li> <li>• Household surveys</li> <li>• Rapid nutrition surveys</li> </ul>
Change in nutritional status of children under age five, before and after program activities (disaggregated by boys and girls)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Child health records</li> <li>• Household surveys</li> <li>• Rapid nutrition surveys</li> </ul>
Change in birth weight of babies, before and after program activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Child health records</li> <li>• Household surveys</li> </ul>
Time spent or distance walked by household members to collect potable water or firewood, disaggregated by gender and age	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Household surveys</li> <li>• Participatory Rapid Appraisal (PRA)</li> </ul>
Percentage of time spent daily in household on paid and nonpaid activities, disaggregated by gender and age	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender analysis</li> <li>• Time-use studies</li> </ul>
Uptake of new or intermediate technologies, such as low fuel stoves, solar cookers, rope pumps, small grain mills, and new types of food, disaggregated by age and education level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Observation</li> <li>• Sample surveys</li> <li>• Stakeholder interviews</li> </ul>
Number of persons accessing credit for food production annually, disaggregated by gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bank records</li> <li>• Savings and loan group records</li> </ul>
Changes in soil, crop, and pasture condition in farmland, before and after program activities (such as nutrient levels and percentage ground cover)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Department of Agriculture surveys</li> <li>• Farm records</li> <li>• Participatory monitoring by villagers/herders</li> </ul>
In postdisaster situations, number of women with cooking utensils	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sample surveys</li> </ul>
Changes to livelihood sources (on-farm and nonfarm) among resettled or postdisaster men, women (especially women-headed households), and other disadvantaged groups	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Case studies</li> <li>• Community monitoring committees</li> <li>• PRA</li> <li>• Sample surveys</li> </ul>
Changes in access to food markets, before and after infrastructure development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Household surveys, before and after</li> <li>• Project management information system</li> </ul>
Changes over x-year period of project activities in household nutrition, health, education, vulnerability to violence, and happiness, disaggregated by gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Household surveys, before and after</li> <li>• Project management information system</li> <li>• School records</li> </ul>

Source: Authors, with inputs from Pamela White, author of Module 16.

## NOTES

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1. Based on FAO's 2001–03 estimates; see FAO (2006).

2. The project is funded by the United Nations Foundation and implemented by FAO. See *e-GAL Sourcebook* for more details on the WIN project at [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).

3. See [www.fao.org/sd/LINKS/GEBIO.HTM](http://www.fao.org/sd/LINKS/GEBIO.HTM).

4. Available in the *e-GAL Sourcebook*, Module 11, Innovative Activity Profile 3, at [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).

5. Nutrition statistics from *State of the World's Children 2007* (UNICEF 2006), GNI per capita statistics from *World Development Indicators 2007* (World Bank 2007d).

6. Personal communication with Lynn Brown, April 1, 2008.

7. Available in the *e-GAL Sourcebook*, Module 12, Innovative Activity Profile 1, at [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).